

# 2022 Legislative Agenda

Everyone will benefit if we build on last session's reforms with 3 proven strategies to advance Connecticut's equity, economy, and environment.

Affordability •

**Environmental Sustainability** • Economic Growth

## 1. Allowing Mixed-Income Homes Around Train Stations



- WHAT: Equitable transit-oriented communities are mixed-use neighborhoods near train stations or CTfastrak stations which include diverse housing options.
- WHY: At no cost to taxpayers, we could create thousands of affordable homes, jump-start economic growth, connect businesses and employees, and protect our environment.
- HOW: Allow as-of-right housing within a 10-minute walk from train or CTfastrak stations, at an overall average of 15 homes/acre (matching Massachusetts' new law), with a 10% minimum affordability requirement and no onerous parking mandates.

## 2. Creating More Sensible Lot Sizes



- WHAT: Minimum lot size mandates are requirements that each home be built on a lot of a certain size. 81% of Connecticut's residential land requires at least 1 acre per home.
- · WHY: Connecticut could reduce housing costs and foster more interconnected, sustainable communities by reducing large minimum lot size mandates.
- HOW: Reduce lot size mandates to a 1/8 acre anywhere there is sewer and water infrastructure (similar to bipartisan legislation in Vermont, which protects 1/8-acre lots).

## 3. Simplifying Zoning Bureaucracy



- WHAT: All 169 Connecticut towns are currently required to maintain several land use commissions and processes, which particularly burdens small, rural towns and their residents.
- WHY: Allowing towns to choose to create unified land use commissions can help towns reduce costs and more easily find volunteers, while applicants benefit from streamlined
- · HOW: Empower towns to merge their planning/zoning commissions and zoning boards of appeals, at their option.

Connecticut residents think zoning reform is smart - so these ideas are popular, too.

58%

Feel housing is too expensive Support rezoning for transitoriented development

Support "clear, more uniform," as-of-right zoning

Support more housing & more types of housing

Polling was conducted 01/2021 via the web by a third-party survey operator, with 300 randomized Connecticut residents over the age of 18.

Find out more at: www.desegregatect.org/platform



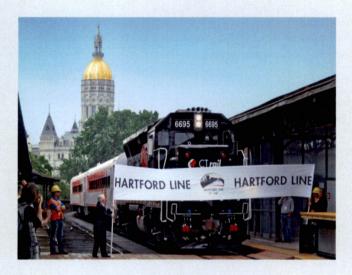
# Get on Board for Equitable **Transit-Oriented Communities**

Equitable transit-oriented communities are mixed-use neighborhoods with an array of housing options (including affordable homes), near train stations or CTfastrak stations.

Inherently Affordable

**Environmentally Sustainable** • Capitalize on Existing Assets

## Zoning reform can enable equitable transit-oriented communities!



- Does "transit station" include bus stops?
  - No! It includes train stations and CTfastrak stations.

- · Who benefits from equitable transit-oriented communities?
  - People with diverse income and housing needs
  - Workers who depend on public transit & employers who need workers
  - Local businesses who will get more foot traffic
  - o Towns who will grow the grand list and increase tax revenues
  - o Property owners seeing new opportunities for their land
  - o Our environment because less car use means cleaner air and less polluted stormwater runoff
- What should I advocate for?
  - A mix of housing types allowed "as-of-right" near your transit station(s)
  - o 10% (or more!) of the housing near transit be deedrestricted affordable
  - Fewer or no parking mandates for new housing



"New housing near transit will help our local businesses find diverse and willing workers to fill open jobs." -SHIELA HAYES, NORWICH

# 3 WAYS TO SHARE **YOUR SUPPORT!**

& the Governor 2. Promote #GetOnBoard



"I'd like the choice to live in housing steps away from a train station when I graduate from college." - ROBBY HILL, NEW HAVEN





# Let's Advocate for More Sensible Lot Sizes

Connecticut could foster more affordable, interconnected, and sustainable communities by reducing one-size-fits-all minimum lot size requirements.

Protects the Environment • Creates Housing Options •

**Reduces Housing Costs** 

### Smaller lots can enable more equitable, sustainable communities.



- · Do we have one-size-fits-all large-lot zoning?
  - YES. 81% of residential land requires 1-acre lots, as shown in purple in the map above.
  - o 50% of residential land requires 2-acre lots.

#### How do large minimum lot sizes hurt Connecticut?

- o They reduce the number of homes that can be built in any community, making housing more expensive.
- o They require people to have cars.
- o They correlate with people with higher incomes, and to a lesser extent to the percentage of White residents.
- o They rob a town of new sources of revenue by blocking more residents and businesses.
- o They eat up Connecticut's forest and farmland, which have shrunk by about 13.3 acres per day over the last 25 years.
- o They inflate infrastructure costs by 20-40%.

#### · What should I advocate for?

- · Reducing lot-size mandates to 1/8 acre or less, anywhere there is sewer and water infrastructure.
- Making subdivision easier around transit stations.



"Large-lot zoning excludes people of color from high-opportunity places." -SACHA ARMSTRONG-CROCKETT, MIDDLETOWN

# **3 WAYS TO SHARE** YOUR SUPPORT!

& the Governor

- 2. Ask local leaders to



"Smaller lots help build resiliency for climate change because they capitalize on existing infrastructure." - FRIDA BERRIGAN, NEW LONDON

